

Endnotes

Poverty of the Urban Environment

1. Press release of August 28, 2006, accompanying the release of *Africa's Lakes: Atlas of Our Changing Environment* (Nairobi: UNEP, 2006).
2. Achim Steiner, UNEP Press Release on the Third World Urban Forum "Burying Urban Myths on the Environment."
3. Christine Kessides, *The Urban Transition in Sub-Saharan Africa: Implications for Economic Growth and Poverty Reduction* (Washington, D.C.: Cities Alliance, 2006).
4. See *State of the World's Cities 2006/7* (London: UN-Habitat and Earthscan 2006).
5. See *Guide to City Development Strategies: Improving Urban Performance* (Washington, D.C.: Cities Alliance, 2006).
6. *Guide to City Development Strategies*, op cit., p. 3.
7. *Ecosystems and Biodiversity: The Role of Cities*, brochure (Nairobi: UNEP and UN-Habitat, 2005).
8. *Strategy for Denmark's Environmental Assistance to Developing Countries 2004–2008* (Copenhagen: Royal Danish Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 2004), p. 13.
9. See *Carbon Copy*, newsletter (Washington: World Bank, July 2006).
10. "Major Renewable Energy Investment in Nelson Mandela Bay", press release by Nelson Mandela Bay Municipality, (August 2006).
11. The first substantial draft of this chapter was prepared by Jeremy Harris, formerly Mayor of Honolulu, Hawaii, one of the most articulate and passionate champions of sustainable cities. Revisions to the draft were based on continuous inputs from the team at UNEP, led by Julia Crause, as well as comments received from a number of eminent contributors, including Peter Palesch of GTZ Bangladesh, Tony Pellegrini of the Centennial Group, and David Satterthwaite of the International Institute for Environment and Development (IIED), as well as members of the Cities Alliance Secretariat, which bears ultimate responsibility for any mistakes.

Cities Alliance in Action

1. See *Guide to City Development Strategies: Improving Urban Performance* (Washington, D.C.: Cities Alliance, 2006).
2. This introduction draws heavily from the *Guide to City Development Strategies*, op. cit.
3. Shlomo Angel, Stephen C. Sheppard, Daniel L. Civco, et al., *The Dynamics of Global Urban Expansion* (Washington, D.C.: Transport and Urban Development Department, World Bank, 2005).
4. Ibid.
5. *World Urbanization Prospects*, New York: United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, 2005]
6. Shlomo et al. (2005), op. cit.
7. Ibid.
8. Comment from the background note on the Mumbai Transformation Project, produced by the Mumbai Transformation Support Unit (2006).
9. As of September 2006, the exchange rate was \$1 = 4,022.90 Zambian kwacha.

Members' Contributions

1. Gilbert, Roy (2003) *Improving the Lives of Poor People by Investing in Cities*, Washington, D.C., The World Bank, pp. 9.
2. World Bank (2002) *Brazil Progressive Low Income Housing: Alternatives for the Poor*. Washington, D.C., The World Bank, pp. 14.
3. Although South Africa is not a case where Bank lending for upgrading is contemplated.

Learning and Communications

1. Cities Alliance, *Guide to City Development Strategies: Improving Urban Performance* (Washington, D.C., Cities Alliance, 2006).
2. UN-Habitat, *State of the World's Cities 2006/7: The Millennium Development Goals and Urban Sustainability—30 Years of Shaping the Habitat Agenda* (London and Nairobi: UN-Habitat and Earthscan, 2006).
3. Shlomo Angel, Stephen C. Sheppard, Daniel L. Civco, et al., *The Dynamics of Global Urban Expansion* (Washington, D.C.: Transport and Urban Development Department, World Bank, 2005).
4. Göran Tannerfeldt and Per Ljung, *More Urban, Less Poor: An Introduction to Urban Development and Management* (Stockholm and London: Sida/Earthscan, 2006).

Abbreviations and Acronyms

Note: All monetary amounts are US dollars unless otherwise indicated.

ADB	Asian Development Bank
AfD	Agence française de développement (French Development Agency)
Beitna	Beit Al-Mal Saving and Investment for Housing (Jordan)
BEDC	Business and Economic Development Committee, Karu, Nigeria
BMBF	German Federal Ministry of Education and Science
BMZ	Bundesministerium für wirtschaftliche Zusammenarbeit und Entwicklung
CAIXA	Brazil's Housing and Urban Development Bank
CDP	City Development Plan (JNNURM)
CDS	city development strategy
CGAP	Consultative Group to Assist the Poor
CIDA	Canadian International Development Agency
CLIFF	Community-Led Infrastructure Finance Facility
DANIDA	Danish International Development Agency
DFID	Department for International Development (United Kingdom)
FCM	Federation of Canadian Municipalities
FINDETER	Financiera de Desarrollo Territorial (Colombia)
FLACMA	Federación Latinoamericana de Ciudades, Municipios y Asociaciones
GDP	gross domestic product
GTZ	Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit (German Agency for Technical Cooperation)
ICLEI	International Council for Local Environment Initiatives
IDRC	International Development Research Centre (Canada)
IFC	International Finance Corporation (World Bank Group)
IFIs	International Financial Institutions
ISTED	Institut des sciences et des techniques de l'équipement et de l'environnement pour le développement (France)
JBIC	Japan Bank for International Cooperation
JNNURM	Jawaharlal Nehru National Urban Renewal Mission (India)
KfW	Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau (German Development Bank)
LCP	League of Cities of the Philippines
MDG	Millennium Development Goal
MFI	microfinance institution
MFTF	Municipal Finance Task Force
MINVU	Ministry of Housing and Urbanism (Chile)
MMA	Mumbai Metropolitan Region (India)
MTSU	Mumbai Transformation Support Unit (India)
NENA	Near East and North Africa Urban Forum
NGO	nongovernmental organizations
PPIAF	Public-Private Infrastructure Advisory Facility
SACN	South African Cities Network
SALGA	South African Local Government Association

SCI	Sustainable Cities Initiative
SEA	strategic environmental assessment
Sida	Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency
SoCR	<i>State of the Cities Report</i>
SUF	Slum Upgrading Facility (UN-Habitat)
UCLG	United Cities and Local Governments
UN-Habitat	United Nations Human Settlements Programme
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
VSB	<i>Villes sans bidonvilles</i> (Cities Without Slums programme) (Morocco)
WHO	World Health Organization
WUF	World Urban Forum

Project Coordinator: Chii Akporji
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Cities Alliance
Cities Without Slums

1818 H Street, NW

Washington, DC 20433 USA

Tel: (202) 473-9233

Fax: (202) 522-3224

info@citiesalliance.org

www.citiesalliance.org